Teaching blind students in regular school classes

Spain – ONCE

SUMMARY OF PROJECT
The mission of the project is to provide visually impaired students with assistive technology and specific support teams so that they can participate in regular classes. The teams consist of professionals such as teachers, rehabilitation technicians, social workers, psychologist, and more. Regardless of age or educational stage, these teams support students with special needs from early intervention to the university level and adulthood.

QUOTE:
“Inclusive Education for people with disabilities is a lever for their social inclusion.”
— Ms. Ana Isabel Ruiz Lopez, Director of Education, Employment, and Cultural Promotion of the National Organization of the Spanish Blind (ONCE)

FACTS & FIGURES
- ONCE supports around 7,500 students at various educational stages.
- 98% of the students are in local mainstream classrooms.

PROBLEMS TARGETED
Students with visual impairments often do not have equal opportunities in their local education system. The lack of understanding and support to allow them to live an independent and self-determined life contributes to their sense of exclusion, and as a result they often cannot determine their own future.

SOLUTION & METHODOLOGY
ONCE supports students with disabilities to remain in their social environment (family, community, etc.) and in mainstream classrooms. Every participant of the programme goes through a process of reception and multi-professional assessment, from which an individualized plan of action is generated. The plan is directed and coordinated by one professional. In the case of education, the case coordinator is a teacher.
He/she detects the students´ needs and refers them to the appropriate specialists. In order to respond to all the needs of an individual, several intervention areas are addressed by the team, including early intervention from birth to the age of six; visual stimulation and specific techniques to improve visual performance; and basic instrumental techniques such as essential skills in reading, writing, and calculation both in sighted formats and in Braille. Other services address educative orientation, free-time activities that are offered, and an appropriate adaption of the school curriculum.

**Outlook & Transferability**

Going forward, the plan is to analyse and evaluate the programme and to then implement improvements. Another goal will be to adapt the programme for Latin American Spanish-speaking countries.

Photo: Yes

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tags: blind and visually impaired, education, primary and secondary schools